

Unloose the Torrent



An Editorial

To meet the Nazi threat to the United States we have thus far sent only the tiniest trickle of aid to countries engaged in battle with Hitler.

President Roosevelt has given the country the startling picture.

Out of the seven billion dollars appropriated since last March—

Only THREE billion has been let out in contracts.

Of this, only 300 million has been spent.

Of this, less than three per cent—192 million — has ACTUALLY BEEN SHIPPED across!

None too soon does the President sound the alarm. None too soon has the SPAB been appointed to sweep the cobwebs out

of the government production offices.

Who has blocked the all-out effort against Hitler? Have it been the Knudsen?

Has it been the agents of certain monopolies who prize their profits and privileges more than they prize the safety of the United States?

America's people know full well that the President speaks the truth when he declared that aid to Britain and the Soviet Union is "NOT AN ACT OF CHARITY OR SYMPATHY BUT A MEANS OF DEFENDING AMERICA."

The President calls for a "torrent" to go to the embattled allies of America. Let it go without delay, sweeping aside all hesitations, appeasers and saboteurs.

U. S. Workshops of War --- Making Full Use of Them

FDR's Lend-Lease Report Spotlights Need to Shake Up Defense Program and Speed Up Aid to Crush Hitler

By Adam Lapin
(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16.—A sharp step-up of defense production is needed at once if American aid to the nations fighting Hitlerism is to be transformed from a trickle into the "torrent" urged by President Roosevelt.

This is the chief significance to the American people of the President's second report on the operation of the lend-lease set-up.

44th Division Now 'Ready for Action'--

National Guard Unit Celebrates Year of Induction Into Army at Ft. Dix

By Harry Raymond
(Daily Worker Staff Correspondent)

FORT DIX, N. J., Sept. 16.—The 44th National Guard Division—comprised of 1,600 officers and men from New York and New Jersey—marked the anniversary today of its induction into the U. S. Army. But there was no resting on the oars, no official celebrations.

The men spent the day at hard routine soldiering, fitting themselves technically, tactically and physically to meet any military emergency that the Nation may be called to face.

Equipment was being brushed up and readied for the Division's long conveyance to Wadsworth, N. Y., on Sept. 26, when the troops take part in field maneuvers on a major scale.

TO REVIEW TROOP

The division's year in the service will be commemorated next Saturday morning when Governor Lehman of New York and Governor Edison of New Jersey will review the troops.

The 44th Division has gone a long way since September, 1940, when its main job was one of construction—building a home on wide, tangled Jersey flats. Since then the soldiers have spent much time in field exercises and maneuvers.

Men of the 44th can now handle expertly the following materials of

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Bulgarian Gov't Suppresses Molotov Warning

(By Wireless to Inter-Continental News)

MOSCOW, Sept. 16.—The Bulgarian government has refused to make public the Soviet warning to it five days ago against the use of Bulgaria as a base for Nazi attacks on the USSR, reports reaching here from Sofia reveal.

Not a word about Foreign Commissar V. M. Molotov's note has been published in the Bulgarian press and the government is attempting to conceal the Soviet warning from the people. The Soviet protest charged Bulgaria with permitting Nazi Germany to use here Black Sea ports as a base for an attack on Odessa and Crimea, and declared that large Nazi units were being concentrated in the country.

In the 167 days since Congress appropriated \$7,000,000,000 for lend-lease, contracts have been let for only half this amount—\$3,555,000,000.

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WORKSHOPS OF AID

In his report on lend-lease, the President declared that it is now the nation's task "to turn the workshops of our industry into mighty forges of war—to outbuild the aggressors in every category of modern arms."

And as the President pointed out, the United States is better equipped for this job than any other country in the world with "the great and most efficient industrial system in history."

But the blunt fact of the matter is that there is still much to be done before the United States can become in fact as well as in policy the workshop for Great Britain, the Soviet Union and China.

In the 167 days since Congress appropriated \$7,000,000,000 for lend-lease, contracts have been let for only half this amount—\$3,555,000,000.

Only \$4,234,912 of lend-lease exports went to nations outside the British empire which means that the maximum which could have been sent to China totaled about \$4,000,000.

The Soviet Union is, of course,

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ALLIES MOVE ON TEHERAN TO BALK PRO-NAZI PLOTS

Nazis Lose Heavily in Two-Day Baltic Battle

Two More Nazis Are Shot in Paris

Action Follows Killing of 2 Hostages; Cachin Reported Arrested

VICHY, Sept. 16 (UP).—Two more German soldiers were fired on from ambush in Paris and wounded one of them seriously today at almost the same moment that ten French hostages were being moved down by a German firing squad in reprisal for earlier attacks on German soldiers.

The hostages executed today included a youth, 16, and a 72-year-old man. These raised to 16 the number of Frenchmen executed by Germans in the past month.

Headless of these reprisals, the anti-Nazis of Paris singled out another German non-commissioned officer near the East Station on Boulevard Sebastopol, scene of several earlier anti-German incidents, and wounded him gravely. About the same time a shot was fired at another German non-commissioned officer near a subway station. These actions were almost identical with those for which the ten were put before a firing squad today. The Germans have announced that the lives of thousands of French political prisoners are held in pawn for any further such incidents, that they will be shot in numbers corresponding to the gravity of offenses against the Germans.

It was reported that Senator Marcel Cachin, outstanding French Communist leader, had been arrested in Rennes, in Brittany, three weeks ago by the Germans. If the report was true he was the second Communist leader to fall into German hands, the other being Gabriel Peri, former editor of the Communist newspaper Humanite, who is awaiting trial in Paris charged with reforming Communist cells. It is believed he will be sentenced to death.

Nazis Execute 10 Serbs For Attempted Sabotage

BUDAPEST, Sept. 16 (UP).—The summary execution of 10 Serbian peasants convicted by a court martial of attacking a German army detachment was reported from Sarajevo tonight by the DNB News Agency.

The dispatch said the court passed death sentences on 11 peasants but a commutation to five years imprisonment was made in one case. The defendants also were accused of attempting to blow up a tunnel.

Berlin to Get Panama Note On Sinkings

Envoy Ordered to Claim Indemnity on Sessa and Montana

PANAMA CITY, Sept. 16 (UP).—The government of Panama today ordered Francisco Villalaz Castillo, its Minister to Germany, to protest against the torpedoing of the steamships Sessa and Montana, and to present a claim for indemnity.

The protest will warn the German government that a repetition of the sinking of any Panamanian flag ship might affect Panama's status as a neutral.

A note issued by the Ministry of Government and Justice said that Panamanian government investigators had established that the two Panamanian flag ships were torpedoed "by surprise and without justifiable cause by a German submarine . . . that they did not carry war materials and were encountered outside the war zone as defined by Germany in August, 1940."

48 Nazi Tanks Are Destroyed on the Leningrad Front

MOSCOW, Wednesday, Sept. 17 (UP).—A German expeditionary force which set out by air and sea to invade the Soviet Cesel Island in the Baltic has been annihilated in a two-day battle with the loss of four heavily-loaded transport ships, one destroyer, ten launches, many small craft and countless thousands of soldiers including paratroopers, a war communique said today.

The communique said that on the Leningrad front a Soviet tank brigade destroyed 48 German tanks and armored cars, 27 guns and 13 mine throwers in one engagement.

"Our air force again operated against enemy panzer troops and infantry and artillery and attacked the enemy air force and airdromes and bombed pontoon bridges," the communique said.

It said that on Sept. 14 the Russians shot down 29 German planes and lost 18 of their own planes.

Tass, the official news agency, reported that the Soviet forces had blasted the Germans off tiny islands in the River "V," which the Germans had planned to use as stepping stones to cross the river and advance on Leningrad.

The communique today said fighting continued on the whole front, a now familiar phrase. There was no specific reference to land operations on the central or southern front and attention here still was centered on the Leningrad front, where the defenders were said to be more than holding their own.

Driven back with disastrous losses in their first assault on the Soviet air and naval base only 160 miles off the coast of East Prussia, the Germans returned the next day, attempting to duplicate their invasion of Crete by storming the beaches and swarming down in paratroopers. But when the fighting was over, the communique said, the bulk of the marine and air landing parties had been annihilated "and the remnants were thrown into the sea."

First reports of the German disaster at Cesel were contained in a communique yesterday morning. Today more details were added and it was revealed that three large enemy transports were destroyed in the Barents Sea, in the Far North, by Soviet naval craft, instead of the two transports reported destroyed earlier. The German loss in 24 hours thus was raised to seven transports, all heavily loaded with

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Don't Expect Much from U.S. Appeasers—Rome

ROME, Sept. 16 (UP).—The Turin newspaper La Stampa warned Italians today not to expect too much from the isolationist movement in the United States, saying that the only way to stop President Roosevelt was with war.

British Secrets Shown to Soviets

Secrets of London's anti-aircraft defenses were shown to the Soviet military mission in Great Britain, said a British Broadcasting Corp. report heard here today by CBS.

The radio announcement asserted that "the officers were able to compare London's methods with those of Moscow and Leningrad."

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Illinois AFL Blasts Lindbergh

Anti-Semitic Speech Hit By Convention; Hitler Regime Attacked

By Carl Harris
(Special to the Daily Worker)

DANVILLE, Ill., Sept. 16.—A blistering denunciation of the "Goebbels-like" speech of Charles A. Lindbergh in Des Moines was placed here today before the convention of the Illinois State Federation of Labor.

Delegates introduced a resolution condemning the anti-Semitic appeaser for the convention which today vigorously applauded a crushing blast at the pro-Nazi Chicago Tribune.

Delegates roared their agreement of the reference to the paper as "the Morning Censorship" by Thomas O'Malley, Regional Director of the Wage and Hours Administration.

As the convention concluded the speech making phase, delegates indicated their sentiment on important resolutions which have been introduced by their overwhelming support for speeches backing the foreign policy of the Roosevelt administration.

Lashing the Nazi regime, State Senator Charles H. Thompson declared:

"To fulfill its obligation to the millions of young Americans who are to be called for military service, labor must fulfill its responsibility for furnishing adequate supply of armaments."

Highlighting the opening sessions was Illinois Federation Secretary Victor Olanders blast at gangster elements who have crept into the labor movement.

"Let's show these rats in Labor's Temple that we stand squarely against them," Olanders stated. He urged the delegates not to fear reprisals but to come out openly in

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W. AVERELL HARRIMAN

U.S. Technical Men in USSR, Harriman Says

Says Britain, U.S. Agree to Go in Halves to Send Supplies to Soviets

LONDON, Sept. 16 (UP).—American technicians and mechanics already are at work in the Soviet Union, W. Averell Harriman revealed today amid a brisk round of conferences on how Britain and the United States can best support the Soviet war against the Germans.

Harriman, chief of the Washington delegation on its way to the Anglo-American-Soviet meeting at Moscow, said the expert workmen had gone on ahead to help with the assembly and maintenance of United States war materials flowing to the Soviet Union.

"Considerable quantities of United States war materials already have reached the Soviet Union," Harriman told American correspondents. "Substantial amounts of raw materials and warlike materials are going from the United States, and they will increase."

Harriman arrived only Monday, and he hastened into consultations with British leaders to make the best use of his brief stopover here before proceeding to Moscow where the Soviet aid plan will be shaken down to its fundamentals.

DIVIDE SUPPLIES

Among the offshoots of the aid planning was a reliable revelation that Britain and the United States had agreed in principle to go halves in supplying the Soviet Union. Informants said Washington and London had agreed to contribute equally and that Britain already had earmarked half of her available stocks of several strategic raw materials for that use.

Harriman deplored what he found the British Government determined to give all possible aid to the Soviet Union, reiterated the American determination likewise to go all out in that field of endeavor.

"We have a very good idea of what the Russians need at the moment, and will do our utmost to supply it insofar as we are able," he said at a press conference.

"In Moscow we want to find out their changing needs for the future."

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British, Soviet Stand Forces Iran Ruler Out

Violated Agreement; Allies May Enter Capital Today

TEHERAN, Iran, Sept. 16 (UP).—Shah Riza Khan Pahlavi abdicated today as British and Soviet troops converged on the capital.

The Shah proceeded to Isfahan, 210 miles south of Teheran, after naming his 21-year-old son, Crown Prince Mohammed Eiza Pahlavi as his successor. The Crown Prince remained in Teheran and automatically took over command of the capital's garrison.

Meantime Soviet occupation forces advanced to Kaza, 22 miles from the center of Teheran and a British armored column was reported advancing from the south towards the outskirts of the capital.

Arrangements were made to billet the British and Soviet troops in barracks outside the city.

IRAN NOT CARRYING OUT ALLIED TERMS

(By Wireless to Inter-Continental News)

TEHERAN, Sept. 16.—The Government of Iran and the Shah are not carrying out the terms of the agreement with the Soviet and British Governments designed at curbing the activities of Axis agents in this country.

This has manifested itself in a series of delays put in the way of removing the German agents, which has enabled several of them to hide and remain to carry out their subversive activities. These postponements of action to curb the Nazi agents have been carried out at the instigation of the Shah himself, despite the fact the Government of Iran accepted the proposals of the British and Soviet Governments completely.

After the agreement had been reached the necessary measures for putting it into effect was elaborated, but the Iranian Government, has, since then, acted extremely slowly in actually acting on the agreement. This was carried so far that on Sept. 10, the newspaper Eftelast published an editorial regretting that the Axis legations had been closed down. The editorial is reported to have been printed on the instigation of the Shah.

ANTI-NAZI RESENTMENT

These activities have aroused widespread resentment in the population of Iran, many of whom are considerably alarmed at the actions of several pro-Germans in high positions. These pro-Nazi officials, many of them holding high rank in the Iranian Army, have recently sabotaged certain proposals made by the British and Soviet Governments aimed at developing friend-

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Red Navy Landing Party on Enemy Island: Battle sailors are shown in this radiophoto flashed here yesterday from Moscow as they effect a landing on an unidentified enemy island.

—Sovfoto Radiophoto

Fresh Blows Sap Nazi Reserves; Stock Low

Pravda Article Bares Crisis In Stocks

(By Wireless to Inter-Continental News)
MOSCOW, Sept. 16.—The expenditure of war materials forced on Hitler by the smashing resistance of the Red Army, is becoming a double-edged sword against the Nazis, as they face dwindling war reserves and the need for even greater military resources in the future.

This analysis of Hitler's critical war output is made by I. Shpirt, writing in Pravda, who traces the difficulties of the Nazi war machine in supplies, production, labor effectiveness and inferior substitutions as Hitler's hitherto reserved stock of vital materials nears exhaustion.

These factors, plus Red Army blows at vital production centers in the East and RAF hammerings in the West are "bringing nearer the day of the final defeat of Hitler," Shpirt writes.

Shpirt's article follows: The expenditure of material involved in the present war far exceeds the war of 25 years ago. Because of this volume of resources, particularly raw material and the possibility of their utilization, is in this war a still greater determining factor.

According to the data published in the foreign press and fragmentary data in the fascist press, the output in the Reich's major war material industries will be 20-30 per cent lower in 1941 than in 1939. The coal industry, for instance, expects output curtailment amounting to 10-15 per cent, production of synthetic motor fuel dropped by 30 per cent and steel output by 15 to 20 per cent. The decrease will be still more marked in the industries working on imported raw materials such as textile, leather, etc. Most factories in these industries are already at a standstill. The curtailed output, attended by the tremendous increase in the demand for war purposes, makes it necessary to fall back on accumulated reserves.

RESERVES DISAPPEARING
Prior to the war the Hitler government accumulated large reserves of strategic raw materials, including precious and non-ferrous metals, oil products, etc. At present these reserves either are totally exhausted or greatly depleted. Nickel, for example, has disappeared altogether and armored plate now installed in German planes contains no nickel and other rare metals like wolfram and molybdenum in insignificant proportions. Nickel is not even being used in the vital parts of aircrafts.

The current influx of oil from home resources and Rumanian covers approximately 20 to 25 per cent of Germany's requirements in liquid fuel since military operations began on the eastern front. The Germans have to make up the rest by drawing on the reserves.

In the last world war Germany augmented metal supplies by collecting large quantities of scrap, etc., at home. At present however, the fascist government had already used at this source long before the war in Europe broke out.

The systematic decrease in output and the dangerous state of accumulated reserves, raises the question of procuring strategic raw materials in the occupied and neutral countries. But here German fascism reckons without masters, without taking into account the resistance of the conquered peoples.

Following the rapacious attack on the Soviet Union, the liberation struggle in France, Belgium, Holland, Yugoslavia, Norway, Greece and Poland intensified. Acts of sabotage in industry assumed mass character and such things as mine explosions, flooding of mines, wreckage of plants, blow up of freight transport, etc., are becoming more frequent. Utilization of resources in occupied territory meets with economic and political difficulties. The destruction caused by military operations and looting of fascist invaders is so extensive that normal exploitation of the enterprises has proved very complicated.

IMPORTS CUT DOWN
As for importing raw materials from vassal states, Rumanian oil is the only commodity of any importance coming under this category. But the repeated bombings by Soviet aviation have caused such devastation to Rumanian oil fields, refineries and ports as to make this source very unreliable. Exhaustion of home resources and reserves, difficulties in the utilization of resources in occupied countries and the limited possibilities for importing from neutral and vassal countries, coupled with the greatly increasing demand, tends to render Germany's shortage of raw materials more acute with every day.

Supply difficulties already affect the operation of industry transport at home. The shortage of lubrication oil leads to the premature wearing out of carriages, locomotives and machinery, introduction of ersatz oil entails more labor power, etc. As the war drags out, the supply difficulties will have even greater effect on industry and also on the fighting capacity of the army. The shortage of liquid fuel

Soviet Workers Step Up Oil Production

Oil Chief Reveals Industry Is Being Decentralized Because of War Needs

(By Wireless to Inter-Continental News)
MOSCOW, Sept. 16.—Oil production in the Soviet Union has been stepped up sharply since the outbreak of the war with Nazi Germany, I. Karyagin, member of the board of the People's Commissariat of the Oil Industry, declared here in an interview.

Karyagin paid special tribute to the inventiveness and initiative of the oil workers, declaring that the rapid increase can be in large measure attributed to this. The increase has been particularly noticeable, he stated, in those plants which lagged behind before the war's outbreak.

SPREADING OUT
At the same time that the increase has been effected, Karyagin revealed that important steps have been taken to further decentralize the industry, thus ensuring vital fuel supplies for the Soviet armed forces.

"The fact that we succeeded in regrouping the production of the most decisive oil products in various districts is extremely important," Karyagin stressed. "Now every product is simultaneously produced in several places, whereas, before the war, liquid fuel for the Navy was produced in the main by plants in one city. Today it can be shipped from a number of points, depending on the location of the consumer."

In lauding the contributions of the oil workers to improvement of the industry's work, Karyagin pointed to the example of a group of drillers working under the former Arsen Vanev in the Baku oil district. This group, he declared, has increased its productivity by two and one-half times in the 12 weeks since the war began. They completed their last well two months ahead of schedule. Several plants are already far

30,000 Chinese Rebel, Kill Puppet Officers

Kill Japanese Officers in North Hunan Province; Join Chungking's Army

CHUNGKING, Sept. 16.—Thirty thousand Chinese troops of the Japanese dominated Nanking regime mutinied in North Hunan Province last week, killed a number of Japanese officers and began fighting under the banner of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek's Chungking government, the National Military Council reported tonight.

The council said the troops, commanded by General Liu Chang-yi, mutinied during an inspection by Japanese officers. Many of these officers were killed, and those who survived were taken prisoners, it added.

After the uprising, Liu Chang-yi led his forces against Japanese troops around the Yellow River town of Wenhsien, where they killed 600 of the foe and occupied the town. He withdrew when Japanese reinforcements arrived.

Another official Chinese announcement said Chinese troops dislodged the Japanese garrison from Tungshan, important highway center in Southern Hupe Province and killed 800 invaders.

will tend to limit the activities of aviation and mechanized units. German fascism will not be able to make full use of its war machine. The mounting supply shortage, coupled with food difficulties, the annihilation of the army and the growing shortage of labor power, will inevitably lead to the smash-up of fascist Germany.

However, it would be folly to think that the exhaustion of supply resources will of itself bring about the collapse of Hitlerism. Slowly but steadily it will have its effect of disabling individual sections of the German war machine. There is every ground to suppose that all the measures designed to economize on raw materials and replace them by inferior grades will be intensified as the supplies diminish and in this way complete exhaustion of stocks will be postponed. Naturally, the economic use of fuel and ammunition cannot but have the adverse effect both on the fighting efficiency and morale of the troops. The process of exhaustion of raw material resources is a protracted one, its scope and tempo determined not only by the situation within fascist Germany but the actions of the armed forces of the anti-Hitler coalition.

The heroic resistance put up by the Red Army, the blockade instituted by the British fleet, Soviet and British air bombing of enemy industrial centers and oil storage dumps, all help to accelerate the process of exhaustion of the Nazi's raw material resources and thus bring nearer the day of the final defeat of Hitlerism.



Defend Odessa: Residents of Odessa, Soviet Black Sea port city, are seen in this radio-photo as they erect barricades in the streets. People of the city have vowed that not only will the Nazis not enter the city, but the city will take the offensive.

Nazi Losses Heavy in 2-Day Baltic Battle

48 German Tanks Are Destroyed on the Leningrad Front

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troops, tanks and other equipment, one destroyer and uncounted smaller craft."

The four transports sunk off Oesel total 28,000 tons, it was said. Yesterday's communiqué had reported that two other transports were badly damaged, as were several more escorting destroyers.

From information available now it appeared that the Germans had attempted a major invasion of Oesel, putting to use all the paratroopers and other coordinated air-sea tactics first tested successfully against the British Imperials on Crete. The communiqué referred to tanks in the destroyed transports, indicating the extent of the German effort. Soviet airplanes, coastal batteries and warships joined in the defense.

U.S. Military Mission Inspects British Planes

CAIRO, Sept. 16 (UP).—Major George H. Brett, U.S.A., a member of the United States mission to Moscow, today inspected Empire air squadrons in the western desert.

"My job is to see that there are no obstacles between the American workshop and the British theater of operations," said Brett, who arrived in the western desert aboard a speedy American-built airplane. He talked with British, Australian and South African pilots who expressed satisfaction with American-built aircraft.

Bulg. Gov't Rejects Soviet Note on Neutrality

SOFIA, Bulgaria, Sept. 16 (UP).—The Government today rejected a Soviet note of protest dated Sept. 11, which charged that Bulgaria was unfriendly to the Soviet Union and failed to observe a neutral attitude in the war.

Hunt Man Seen at Wreck Of 22 Rail Tank Cars

COLUMBUS, O., Sept. 16 (UP).—Pennsylvania Railroad officials today blamed the wrecking of 22 tank cars and the burning of 250,000 gallons of crude oil they contained, on a broken draw bar, but police hunted a tall, thin man who jumped from the train just before the wreck occurred.

'Shoot First' Act May Decide Atlantic Battle

Soviet Writer Says Step Is Vital to Balk Use of Vichy Bases for Raids

(By Wireless to Inter-Continental News)

MOSCOW, Sept. 16.—The key to the Battle of the Atlantic today lies in preventing Hitler from making effective use of French bases on the coasts of Europe and Africa to raid supply shipments to the anti-Nazi coalition, Red Fleet, organ of the Soviet Navy declared in an article here today.

The article, commenting on the attack on the U. S. destroyer Greer, was written by I. Yermashev. Declaring that "force is the only language the aggressors understand," Yermashev wrote that President Roosevelt's "shoot first" order was the only possible policy for the United States. The possession of the strategic bases, Yermashev declared, may very well prove decisive in the outcome of the Battle of the Atlantic.

The article follows:

HITLER ERRED
"Hitler's provocation in the Atlantic is merely the outcome of the whole aggressive policy of the Berlin fascist rulers directed against all the peoples of the world without exception. The Hitlerites counted on its remaining unpunished and not evoking any counter-measures."

"But in the United States it is obviously realized that when one deals with pirates one must act accordingly. President Roosevelt's speech shows that Hitler erred."

"It is quite obvious that Hitler's aggressive acts compelled the American government to adopt the only correct point of view corresponding to the circumstances."

"Force is the only language the aggressors understand. The American people are sufficiently strong to defend their interests against the encroachment of Nazi tyrants."

"The battle in the Atlantic is now entering a new and very important stage. Hitler will continue his pirate raids, taking advantage of the fact that he still holds in his hands bases on the French coast of Europe and is feverishly preparing bases on the coast of French Africa."

"Hitler is apparently hoping that with these bases at his disposal, he will be able to hinder the anti-Hitler powers in creating secure communications for concentrating forces on the most important anti-Hitler fronts."

"All these are nests of fascist aggressors. The subsequent course of battle in the Atlantic inevitably will bring about a situation where the question of who will have the bases will come to the foreground. Precisely therein lies the main problem of security of the Atlantic at the present moment."

On the War Fronts

(AS OF SEPT. 15th)

BY A VETERAN COMMANDER

The most concrete and symptomatic piece of news from the Eastern Front is the German sea attack on the Island of Oesel near the Estonian coast. The attack was repulsed by Soviet naval, air and land forces with the loss by the Germans of four transports and one destroyer sunk and a number of other vessels damaged. This is important because it shows that the Soviet Baltic Fleet after twelve weeks of war still appears to have the run of the Gulf of Finland and the eastern part of the Baltic. This has a great bearing upon the defense of Leningrad.

The situation at the latter city does not seem to have undergone any important change, that is, the Germans have hardly made any progress there. From Berlin comes the German admission (Brooks Peters in the New York Times) that here steel defenses have been erected "with a skill that apparently only the Russians possess." The thousands of land mines in the area give the Germans a lot of trouble and make any lightning movement impossible, thus permitting Soviet artillery to take a frightful toll of German tanks and troops.

There is little news of the central fronts, but it must be remembered that the battle of Elnya lasted for 26 days and, we only learned about it on the last day. The Soviet High Command is not in the habit of trumpeting about its offensive operations.

The Battle of the Ukraine does not yet seem to have gone beyond the initial stage of the occupation by the Germans of Chernigov and Kremenchuk. It is to be expected that the Red Army High Command will handle the situation much as it did a similar threat in the Bratsk area, that is, it will bring in the bulk of the reserves at a much later stage of the operation, so as to fight against isolated German thrusts instead of battering at a solid front.

Up north the Finns who have been claiming that they had reached the old Soviet-Finnish border now say that "they see fires raging near the border." This seems to confirm our doubts of the veracity of their original statement.

Near Odessa the besiegers continue to take a terrific pounding from the defenders.

The Soviet Air Force has bombed Constanta, Sulina and Galati. Something quite interesting has developed of late: firstly it seems that the German Air Force is now attacking only in concentrations at a definite sector, relaxing its operations on other sectors. This would tend to indicate a dearth of planes and/or pilots. Secondly, we read of captured German "four-gun field batteries." This probably means that due to lack of guns the Germans are now using four-gun batteries instead of the normal six guns. The war in Africa seems to be stepping up with the Axis troops having made a foray of 35 miles into Egypt. The thrust was repelled by the British.

From today on, we have another front to watch: that of the United States Navy in the Atlantic.

Allies Move on Teheran As Shah Plots with Nazis

British, Soviet Stand Forces Iran Ruler Out; Violated Agreement

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ship between the Iranian people and the British and Soviet peoples. The Iranian people are demanding the immediate liquidation of all the nests of pro-German intrigue remaining in their country. Dissatisfaction with the course of the government and, especially with the policy of Etilleat, is openly expressed here. They are demanding that the government act at once to halt the activities of the pro-Nazis and take steps to secure peace and order in Iran.

Other British Planes Attack German Industries
LONDON, Sept. 16 (UP).—British fighters and bombers roared across the English Channel on two sweeps of the French invasion coast today only a few hours after a new blasting attack on shipyards, docks, railways and industrial areas of Hamburg where many fires were started.

Protected by fighters, a large formation of bombers was seen to sweep out toward Gap Gris Nez and return a half-hour later with no sign of German fighter or anti-aircraft opposition.

Earlier, a formation of nine Spitfires had twice swept over the French coast between Boulogne and Calais without sign of opposition. More than 200 planes reportedly participated in night raids on northwestern Germany and France with Hamburg as the main objective. Other RAF planes were reported to have attacked Bremen, Cuxhaven and Wilhelmshaven in Germany and the port of Le Havre in occupied France, while night fighters attacked airdromes in occupied territory. Nine bombers were reported missing from the night's operations.

44th Division Now 'Ready for Action'
National Guard Unit Celebrates Year of Induction Into Army at Ft. Dix

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In May, the Division took to the field again in a full strength all out maneuver. The problem was the defense of the Southern New Jersey Coast line. Through June and July the 44th was in the field. And it was following these maneuvers that incompetent officers were weeded out and competent soldiers given non-commissioned officer warrants to take the place of non-coms who had not learned the lessons of modern warfare.

TRAINING SPEEDED UP
The first phase of training, called the "warm up period," was dull, indeed. Close-order drill, manual of arms, dry shooting got the men ready for the real training period—the period of developing "crack combat teams."

From an important river crossing maneuver in April, the Division worked out the problem of dislodging enemy troops which are "holding a strong position running generally east and west Jacobstown."

Next came a two-sided brigade exercise in the vicinity of New Egypt. Observers from newspapers hailed the 57th Brigade the winner in the maneuver. But Lt. Col. Edward J. Maloney, in charge of Division Training plans, explained the aim of this maneuver was not understood by the press. He said it was not competition but cooperation of the units that the staff was interested in at that time.

"The idea," Col. Maloney said, "is not to see which brigade is better than the other, but to teach you men how to work together as a unit."

WE WILL BE READY
Today the Division appears to be a good fighting unit. It does not describe itself as the "fighting" this or "hell-bent" for that. But it looks like an outfit that could do a job when called to without the usual fanfare so common in National Guard organizations in the past.

Commenting on the anniversary of service of the Division, Major General Clifton R. Powell, Division Commander, said today: "The dangers to our peace and security are so great that the 44th Division is confronted with unlimited service—its present members for service beyond one year. "If war should come, we will be ready; the 44th will do a splendid job—it will be a great Division. We were among the first to be called to duty; we are ahead of most other divisions. Let's stay ahead. Make yourselves superior as individual soldiers, perfect your team work—let's show them a great Division in the Carolinas next month."

Communique Describes Torpedo Boat Attack on Nazis in Petsamo Guerrillas Active in Smolensk Area

(By Wireless to Inter-Continental News)

MOSCOW, Sept. 16.—Following is the evening communique of the Soviet Information Bureau for Sept. 15:

In the course of Sept. 15 our troops continued stubborn fighting against the enemy along the whole front.

On Sept. 13, fifteen German planes were destroyed in air encounters, our losses were 10 planes. Our aircraft bombed Galati, Sulina and Constanta.

On Sept. 13 the enemy attempted to disembark a landing party on the shore of Reel Island, but the German detachment was destroyed by the operations of our ships, aircraft and the fire of the coastal batteries. Four enemy transports and one destroyer were sunk. The remaining two transports and several German torpedo boats were heavily damaged.

In the course of Sept. 13-14, German and Rumanian troops,

launching continual attacks, again tried to break through to Odessa. In the fierce battles, our units of Red Armies and marines repulsed the attacks of the numerically superior enemy, dispersing the 4th Infantry Regiment of Rumanians and wiping out one battalion in this regiment. The operations of our land units were supported by artillery fire of the ships of the Black Sea Fleet.

Reconnaissance planes reported that an enemy transport, with displacement of 9,000 tons and conveyed by a warship and three cutters was heading for Petsamo. Two Soviet torpedo cutters went out to meet the enemy ship. Shutting off the engines, the Soviet cutters passed the enemy coastal batteries unnoticed. When the transport and convoy ship loomed into sight, the Soviet cutters headed for them and at a distance of five to six hundred meters, fired torpedoes, sending the transport and convoy ship to the bottom of the sea.

The Smolensk guerrilla fighters are helping the Red Army smash the fascist hordes. Men of the guerrilla detachments destroy enemy soldiers, tanks, trucks, ammunition dumps and provisions.

The detachment under the command of teacher Z. recently carried out a raid on the German outpost in the village of Troitskoye. At night the guerrilla fighters set fire to the shed in which the Germans were sleeping. Not a single one of the Germans got away alive.

An inhabitant of the town of Luga, Orekhov, who fled from fascist captivity, told of the monstrous atrocities of the Hitlerites. As soon as the Hitlerite bandits entered the town, related Orekhov, there started shooting of the peaceful population. On the very first day all the inhabitants of the town were rounded up in the city park where, in the presence of dozens of people, the soldiers began to put up a gallows. A few days later, after the execution of

several persons, the chief of the Gestapo arrived in town where he opened the prison in which he tortured his victims. The fascists caught eight girls on the streets whom they raped. All the houses were looted.

In the village of Dedkovo in the Pskov district the fascists hanged 12 collective farmers "for disrespect toward the Germans." In the village of Verkhni, Slavkov district, the mother of six children was shot because she dug up potatoes in her kitchen garden to feed her children.

In the collective farm "Voraya Pyatiletka" in the Pskov district, Leningrad region, a fascist punitive detachment demanded that the peasants reveal the whereabouts of the guerrilla fighters. The peasants remained silent. The soldiers thereupon drove the whole population on the street and began to hit old people, women and children with sticks and rifle butts. Many of them died from these wanton atrocities.

Philadelphia Communist Raps Plan to Boost Fare

Dougher Opens Election Campaign with Attack on Hi-Jack Rate

(Special to the Daily Worker)

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 16.—Joseph Dougher, Communist candidate for City Controller, opened his campaign here yesterday with a lashing attack on the city's proposed increase of transit fares to ten cents.

Mr. Dougher released a statement, regarding the fare proposal, which read:

"The audit of the present City Controller, just issued, shows that the P.T.C. can meet all expenses for 1941, including wage increases for its 9,000 employees, and still have a surplus of \$1,200,000 for dividends, equipment, and other purposes. The audit confirms the Communist Party position that the proposed increase would be nothing but an outright steal from the car riders. The increase in fare must be defeated. Philadelphia needs a five cent fare, not a ten cent fare swindle!"

Mr. Dougher and his fellow candidate for City Treasurer, Thomas Nabried, will continue to expose the attempted fare steal at the following outdoor meetings: Wednesday, Sept. 17, at 7:30 P. M., at 16th and Filadelfia Sts.; Thursday night, Sept. 18, at 7:30 P. M., at 31st and Berks. Also, at Patton and Cumberland Sts. on Thursday evening, the 18th, where A. Olkin, Philadelphia editor of the Morning Freiheit will speak.

Crosbie Tells Legion Post: Hitler Is Issue

Answers Rejection of Membership Card in Unity Appeal

Paul Crosbie, Queens Communist leader and former World War I officer yesterday wrote to his fellow members in the Blisville Post of the American Legion that, "It is more important for us to fight Hitler than to fight each other."

Crosbie's letter was sent in protest against the refusal of the Legion Post Finance Officer to grant a membership card to him after he had held membership in the post for a number of years, and had been one of its charter members.

The World War veteran, who is also running as Communist candidate for the City Council from Queens wrote that in view of the need for strong national unity in the struggle against Hitlerism, he would not resort to court action to compel the Post leadership to issue him a new membership card although lawyers who are members of the Legion had advised him that a court would uphold his rights.

"In 1918 we fought as comrades," Crosbie's letter stated in part. "We then stood shoulder to shoulder, with no question asked except loyalty to a common cause. Today when the people of France, Norway and other Nazi dominated countries are taking courage from the heroic resistance of the people of the Soviet Union, we, as lovers of freedom and democracy, cannot afford to be divided."

"It is my hope that you of the Blisville Post shall join with all enemies of Hitlerism to the end that the ideals of our founding fathers may be preserved. It is with this spirit of cooperation that I refuse to fight my comrades when I want to devote my full energy to the fight against Hitler abroad and Hitlerism at home."

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(Manhattan)
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5TH, 361 W. (Apt. 1). Private family, all improvements, \$3.00.

5TH, 46 W. (Apt. 4E). Charming, bright, private, congenial, privileges, reasonable. Riverside 9-5198.

FURNISHED ROOMS FOR RENT

(Brooklyn)
CAUDWELL AVE. 7th (Jackson Ave. Rte.). Single or couple, all improvements, \$2.50 week. See Mr. Salvucci.

TRAVEL

CAR LEAVING for California, driver free, 3 passengers share expenses. FO, 7-9780.



Ace Canvasser: Lucas Rodriguez, who has already gathered 112 signatures to Communist nomination, is shown signing up two of his neighbors. Mr. Rodriguez says it's easy. "The people are anxious to do something to stop Hitler. That's why they sign."

Meet Lucas Rodriguez—'112 Signers Are Easy'

Communist Ace Petition Canvasser Shows How; Poll Drive Spurred

Lucas Rodriguez is a good carpenter, but as a Communist election petition canvasser, Mr. Rodriguez is a celebrity.

The situation is all very puzzling to Mr. Rodriguez. A practical and businesslike person, he says frankly he doesn't understand why they make so much fuss over him in Lower Harlem.

"I got 112 signatures in seven days, working two hours a day," he said. "I'll get 200 before the campaign is over."

But while Mr. Rodriguez remained unimpressed with his achievement, campaign workers who are handy with figures estimated that if every Communist in New York could equal his achievement the result would be something like five million petition signers, which isn't possible because there just aren't that many voters in New York.

"NO SECRET TO IT"
The Rodriguez formula is simple. In fact he hasn't any formula at all. He has lived in the same neighborhood for ten years and, within the six-block area about his home the people know him both as a Communist and as a friend.

"There's no secret to it," he said. "People are anxious to do something to contribute to the fight against Hitler. I explain to them that the Communists are the best fighters against Hitlerism abroad and at home."

"You'd be surprised what the new situation has done. Two people who signed our petition last week were Republican party workers in the last election."

Meanwhile, from other boroughs came reports indicating that the petition drive was rolling into high gear after a somewhat slow start. Carl Vedro, Brooklyn campaign manager, reported the Brooklyn total of names collected at the end of last week at a little less than 8,000, or 40 per cent of the borough's quota of 20,000.

BROOKLYN PUSHES DRIVE
In Brooklyn special mobilizations today and over the week-end are calculated to boost the total well over 75 per cent complete with a pledge to complete the entire amount within ten days.

In Manhattan the Fourth and Sixth Assembly District campaign organization is going to complete its quota today—or if it doesn't there will be some hungry petition canvassers. At a special meeting last Wednesday 57 picked petition canvassers start out today on house-to-house canvassing pledged to the slogan: "All Quotas Filled Before Supper." The section needs 944 to go over the top. Breakfast will be served in the section campaign headquarters. After that the canvassers are on their own, with pauses for frankfurters barred until the job is done.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' daily index of 28 basic commodities reached an all-time high on Sept. 13, of 156.9 per cent. This means that these sensitive commodities, which find their way into important industrial materials, have advanced 56.9 per cent since August, 1939.

This startling rise is reflected in the BLS wholesale price index of some 900 commodities which is now at 91 per cent, an increase of 21.2 per cent since the war broke out.

Retail price advances, which usually lag behind those in wholesale prices, have also continued their upward climb, food prices are at their highest in 10 years and have increased 10 per cent from March to August.

The need for the price control bill becomes more urgent every day, and pressure must be put on the House Banking and Currency Committee to report the bill out favorably immediately to make up for lost time.

Local 32-B To Choose New Union Officers
Members of Building Service Employees, Local 32-B will cast ballots for officers tomorrow, with the union's progressives backing the slate of the United Members Committee.

With its support mounting since former president James Bambrick was sentenced to prison for stealing funds, the United Committee aims for a union controlled by the rank and file.

Candidates heading the United slate are George Riddoch, president; William Johnson, vice-president; Jack Doherty, secretary-treasurer; William Simmons, recording secretary.

An appeal issued by the committee to members of Council 2 of the union, calls for election of Jack Keller as chairman and Joseph Babie, secretary of the Council.

In addition to six consecutive Thursday night broadcasts over the same station, the Queens Communists have also arranged a radio series in Hungarian, Polish, German and other languages.

Another headline meeting, as the "Unit for Victory Campaign" swings down the stretch, is a wide-

Resume Hearings On Price Control Bill

Reactionary Bloc Aims to Sabotage Check On Profiteers

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 16.—As the House Banking and Currency Committee prepared to resume hearings on the price control bill tomorrow, the need for effective legislation to check profiteering and soaring prices was more imperative than ever.

During the committee's one-month vacation, prices have continued climbing and the office of Price Administration has been faced with growing violations of its price ceilings.

Just yesterday the producers of anthracite coal calmly defied Leon Henderson's price ceiling and boosted prices of coal 16 cents a ton.

Flagrant violations of the Iron and Steel scrap ceilings, setting maximum prices, have also taken place and the OPA is without any power to crack down on unscrupulous speculators and profiteers.

SABOTAGING BILL
Despite the obvious need for effective government powers to keep prices in line, reactionary Southern and Republican Congressmen are doing all they can to block passage of the bill.

Informed circles in Washington believe that this group was behind Martin Dies' recent red-baiting blast at Leon Henderson and the OPA.

The purpose of the Dies' witch-hunt was to discredit Henderson and the OPA at a time when it is engaged in a big fight to get the price control bill through congress.

It is expected that tory members of the Banking and Currency Committee will make use of the sneering to further prolong hearings and stall action on the measure.

Reactionary Republicans have already raised the cry of freeing wages along with prices, and Southern Congressmen have indicated their opposition to the agricultural sections of the bill attacked by reactionary farm groups.

All in all, Congressional leaders expect a hard fight on the price control bill when it is finally reported out of committee.

But Republican committee members are likely to continue their dilatory tactics to prevent the bill from being brought out and passed as quickly as possible.

NO ENFORCEMENT CONTROL
The office of Price Administration has admitted that it is being faced with violations of price ceilings on all sides, but is without power to enforce its orders.

Henderson has stated that the bill, which frees prices as of July 15, 1941, is absolutely essential to halt the profiteering and speculation in basic industrial materials now rampant.

All the while the committee has been stalling on the measure, wholesale and retail prices have continued their upward climb.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' daily index of 28 basic commodities reached an all-time high on Sept. 13, of 156.9 per cent. This means that these sensitive commodities, which find their way into important industrial materials, have advanced 56.9 per cent since August, 1939.

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Barber Strike Meeting: More than 7,000 barbers in Manhattan went out on strike yesterday for a minimum of \$25 for a 48-hour week, one week's vacation with pay and commission of 50 per cent over \$40. Three thousand shops are affected.

Barbers, Manicurists Strike in Manhattan

Girls Tell of Slave-Like Working Conditions for Rock-Bottom Pay

By Louise Mitchell

Seven thousand barbers and 1,000 manicurists walked out of the Manhattan barber shops yesterday. The barbers are demanding \$25 for a 48-hour week, one week's vacation with pay and commission of 50 per cent over \$40. The manicurists struck for the right to earn \$12 for a 48-hour week and 50 per cent commissions over \$15.

Every barber shop in Manhattan—large, small or chain, is affected by the walkout which for the first time in barber shop struggles is jointly participated in by barbers and manicurists.

Called by the Barbers and Beauty Culturists Union of America, CIO, the strike has met with enthusiastic response among a highly exploited group of workers. Until yesterday, organized workers earned as little as \$18 for a 55-hour week while manicurists made from \$10 to \$15, derived mostly from tips, for a 50 to 60-hour week.

In this is not a racket to get people to pay additional prices. In the cut-rate shops, you are paying for inferior service and unsanitary conditions. The consumer need not feel that he is being gyped by the stabilization of prices—he is getting skilled work under hygienic conditions.

Shirley Martin, whose attractive looks would enhance the swankiest barber shops, has been working in the trade for the past 11 years. She works in the Radio City district.

"We, girls work for nothing or get a small salary. Any additional comes in tips. We average \$15 to \$16 a week for about 60 hours. We come in at nine and don't leave until eight and on Saturday whenever you get out, you're through. That's the way it is. How many times, have I been fully dressed when I had to put on my uniform again for a late comer, only God knows."

The girls hope the strike will help us all live like people. We could use a little leisure time. On Sunday, our only day off, we have to wash, clean, prepare for the week, and try and get a little rest to be fresh looking for Monday morning.

"A manicure costs us about 10 cents but the customer gets it free at whose expense, I ask you."

In the majority of the cut-rate shops, manicures are offered free to the customers.

"The work is so insecure that I have been jumping from job to job in the past few years hoping to make a little more money. They are all so rotten—you just can't get something better," she said.

When Shirley called the State Labor Board and asked why manicurists weren't covered by the minimum wage and hour law they told her they were "sorry" and that they "couldn't help her."

"Well, now we are getting the union to help us try and win what other women workers get by law. After all, it's only coming to us."



UNION MANICURISTS: Lillian Raddy and Mary Reese are two out of 1,000 Manhattan manicurists who went out on strike with the barbers in Manhattan to get \$12 for a 48-hour week and a commission of 50 per cent for over \$15.

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Camden Cigar Strikers Back, Win Pay Rise

Five-Week Strike of 900 CIO Workers Hailed As Vital Success

(Special to the Daily Worker)

CAMDEN, Sept. 16.—Nine hundred cigar workers, employees of the Consolidated Cigar Co., were back at work yesterday, victorious, after a strike of nearly five weeks, under leadership of Local 80, United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing and Allied Workers, CIO.

The Consolidated, largest cigar chain in the country, employs 5,000 workers in plants in several parts of the country.

New wage scales provide for \$1 per thousand for making cigars, a 5 per cent increase to strippers and packers and to those earning over \$20 a week, \$1 a week flat increase to all workers previously getting \$15 to \$18 and a \$2 increase for those getting \$13. This last is more than a 15 per cent increase.

A minimum of \$14 a week was established. Generally in the cigar industry wages for girls on all jobs do not run above the bare Wage-Hour minimum of \$12 a week.

Double time is to be paid for Sunday and holiday work. Wages will be automatically increased to equal the highest scales won in any other plant.

Other contract provisions include one week's vacation with pay, solid seniority and shop steward systems, joint Union-Company agreement on layoffs.

The MUSIC ROOM presents Keynote Recordings An Album of Jim Crow Songs Southern Exposure JOSHUA WHITE accompanying himself on the guitar 10-10 in. records in decorative album with notes by RICHARD WRIGHT \$2.75

MAIL ORDERS FILLED PROMPTLY Eric Bernag's MUSIC ROOM UNION SHOP Open Evenings • Air Conditioned 133 W. 44 St., N.Y.C. LO. 3-1429

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WILL AVENGE YOU AND COVENTRY, LENINGRAD RADIOS TO LONDON

Replies to Greeting Sent by BBC to City's Defenders

LONDON, Sept. 16.—Leningrad today broadcast a message to the city of London pledging to "avenge the blood of the people of London, Coventry, Liverpool, Warsaw, Moscow, Leningrad and Kiev."

The message, which follows a broadcast of greetings from London to Leningrad on Sept. 9, was broadcast over the London radio. The British message of solidarity to the embattled second city of the USSR hailed Leningrad as the "lion-hearted... City of the Revolution."

The Leningrad broadcast follows:

"The defenders of Leningrad are full of determination to rout and destroy the enemy hordes. Your voice of friendship spurs us to new resistance."

"From the east and west we shall both avenge the blood of the people of London, Coventry, Liverpool, Warsaw, Moscow, Leningrad and Kiev."

The British broadcast to Leningrad on Sept. 9 declared that "London is with you" in the battles against the Nazi marauder.

The British broadcast follows:

"Soldiers, sailors, airmen, workers, citizens of Leningrad," the message went, "the soldiers, sailors, airmen, workers, citizens of London, part of the British Empire, heard your mighty voice, heard your thunderous challenge today. The voice from the Neva has echoed over the Thames. Now, from the Thames, we answer you on the Neva."

"Lion-hearted Leningrad, City of the Revolution, London is with you...."

"Take heart, Leningrad. The bombs dropped on you are returned in the capital city of the enemy. London salutes Leningrad. London echoes the cry of Leningrad. They shall not pass! Victory is yours. Long Live Leningrad!"

Illinois AFL Issues Blast At Lindbergh

(Continued from Page 1)

a concerted drive to oust the racketeers. With William J. Donovan, of the laundry workers, and Max Caldwell of the clerks, under indictment for gangsterism through Chicago rank-and-file initiative, Olanders remarks assumed doubled significance.

CHANGES HIS TUNE

An indication of the dominant anti-Hitler sentiment here was the speech of Lt. Gov. Hugh Cross, until now an outspoken isolationist. Other than one fleeting reference to "war hysteria," Cross omitted the anti-administration utterances and the red-baiting which have marked all of his recent speeches.

The Lieutenant Governor struck a popular note, declaring: "There never was a time in the history of our country when the best efforts of labor were more sorely needed than they are today. A large part of the world is now engaged in a death struggle. The fate of modern civilization itself is at stake. We are determined that our rights and liberties shall never be destroyed. Our people are therefore firmly united in a gigantic effort to defend ourselves against any foreign aggressor."

"In this hour of national peril, I am confident that the legions of organized labor can always be relied upon to march in the van of patriotic and loyal protectors of our American way of life."

A teamsters delegation today introduced a resolution urging that labor purchase national defense bonds, pointing out that "the democracies of the world are now facing their acid test in the fight for survival as opposed to the Nazi and fascist systems of dictatorship."

Another resolution by this group called for state milk control legislation to curb profiteering by the milk trust which has raised the price of milk to an all time high in the Chicago area.



Leningrad--Fortress Of Skill and Heart

No more vivid example of the skill and determination of the Soviet people to smash the Nazi monster exists than in the remarkable defense of Leningrad.

This lion-hearted city is still seriously endangered, as Marshal Voroshilov has declared. But even the Berlin propaganda agencies—hard-pressed to account for the smashing of Hitler's time-schedule—are compelled to give an inkling of the masterly abilities of the Red Army. C. Brooks Peters, Berlin correspondent of the New York Times, wrote yesterday:

"The Russians, it is said here, had built a line of modern fortifications before the city [Leningrad—Ed.] before the war began. Since June 22 numerous additional lines of steel defenses have been erected, and the Germans add, with a skill that apparently only the Russians possess. Between Luga and Leningrad the Russians are reported to have built 'dozens'

of lines of resistance in an area some seventy-five miles deep. The field fortifications... are... excellent."

Behind this skill is the heart and willingness of the Soviet people and their Red Army to sacrifice and die. An heroic illustration of this was the suicide of 12 Soviet airmen who packed their planes to the hilt with explosives and then dived into 12 Nazi ships in the Baltic destroying them.

This is the way the Soviet people are fighting. This is the way that they are defending their homeland and holding back the Nazi hordes from Britain and America. Let every American citizen reflect: What are we doing? It is imperative that our country in its own defense speed munitions and planes to the Soviet Union and Britain and undertake with Britain to open a Western Front without further delay.

U. S. Workshops of War --- Making Full Use of Them

(Continued from Page 1)

not included under the lend-lease program and no figures are available. It is doubtful, however, whether they would be very impressive.

It is true, as the President said in answer to some of his critics, that it takes time to produce armaments and it is also true that some steps have been taken to cut through red tape in the Lend-Lease set-up.

But the essential truth remains that America's record in terms of actual aid to the nations resisting Hitlerism is still inexcusably poor. And the root of the trouble is to be found in the complete control of the defense apparatus by big business which existed until quite recently combined with the exclusion of labor from responsible defense posts.

DEFENSE SHAKE UP

The situation became so acute that the President found it necessary to reorganize the defense set up and create a new over-all agency in the Supply Priorities and Allocations Board with men like Vice-President Wallace, Donald Nelson and Leon Henderson who believe in all-out production largely in charge.

At almost every point, the sabotage of defense by the dollar-a-year crowd and by monopoly is a key factor in the small shipments of American war materials abroad. It is because defense production has lagged that only about one-

third of the paltry \$190,000,000 in Lend-Lease materials actually exported has been in direct war supplies while the other two-thirds has consisted of agricultural products and miscellaneous industrial goods. Only \$6,016,145 of the exports represent planes, not all of them bombers either. And at \$400,000 per bomber, this means less than 15 at best.

In August the United States produced only 1,850 planes for the entire defense program of which more than half were training planes—a record that is certainly far behind the 50,000 a year set by the President more than a year ago.

The reasons for the lag in plane production are pretty obvious. One of the main explanations is simply that the big aircraft companies went on a sit-down strike during the summer of 1940 and for two months refused to accept Government contracts until they were given guarantees of important profits and tax concessions. Refusal of the big aircraft companies to subcontract parts to smaller producers played its part, as did the refusal of the auto manufacturers to convert many of their plants into arms factories producing plane parts as well as other defense articles.

The shortage in aluminum created by the monopolistic Aluminum Company of America with the cooperation of the dollar a year men in OPM has also tended to slow up aircraft production. Exports of tanks and other ve-

hicles reported by the President were only \$2,344,713, and here again many of the same factors were involved, including a considerable lag before companies would take orders plus resistance to subcontracting. Transfers of planes and aeronautical equipment reached \$5,676,729 and in the case of tanks and other vehicles reached \$24,401,592 but these figures largely represent materials on hand before the passage of Lend-Lease.

Exports of vessels and watercraft were only \$2,313,730, and transfers again including largely older ships available before the passage of Lend-Lease, were \$33,825,641. The Administration's shipbuilding program has been lagging considerably, and here one of the principal factors involved has been lack of steel not only for ships but also for new shipyards.

DOLLAR-A-YEAR-MEN

As a matter of fact, the steel shortage which has now arisen affects the entire defense program and was caused by the last-ditch resistance of the big steel companies, again backed by the OPM dollar a year men, to expansion of their facilities.

Substantial exports of scrap iron to Japan permitted by an Administration policy of appeasing aggression in the Far East, have slowed down the output of Bessemer furnaces which rely to a large extent on scrap. The President reported to Congress that transfers of gasoline and oil products to the nations fighting

Trend for LaGuardia Seen in Primaries

Results, However, Won't Be Known Until Sometime Today

Early indications last night showed a trend toward the nomination of Mayor LaGuardia by enrolled Republicans over his pro-appeasement opponent, John R. Davies. Final results will not be known until some time today, since the polls close at 10 P. M.

Results in the dramatic struggle within the American Labor Party between the Progressives and the Old Guard leadership will not be known until late today and possibly not until the end of the week. The chief fight in the ALP was over county committeemen who control the party organizations in each of the five boroughs.

Voting in the primary at an early hour was relatively light. A huge police turnout appeared unnecessary since few cases of disorder were reported.

USUAL CHARGES

Political analysts were already beginning to wonder about the effect of Wendell Wilkie's last minute endorsement of Mayor LaGuardia. Wilkie announced his backing of the Mayor in a statement Monday night on the ground that a defeat for LaGuardia would be interpreted internationally as a defeat for President Roosevelt's foreign policies.

The usual pre-primary charges were flung from the Davies camp that the Mayor had impressed scores of civil service workers into his employ to man the polls for him. LaGuardia sources promptly denied the charge.

The polls, opened at 3 P. M., were closed at 10 P. M. when the tabulation began. All bars were shut in the same hours.

Joint British Delegation to Tour Plants

Labor-Employer Group Will Study U. S. Defense Industry

The British labor-industry delegation, will proceed to Washington today in the first move in their plan to tour U. S. defense industries.

The last members of the delegation arrived yesterday, joining those who came by Clipper last Friday.

Spokesmen for the delegation said that the first public interview will be arranged at Washington. They were here on invitation of the OPM.

The labor group of the delegation consists of Will Lawther, president of the Mine Workers Federation; George Isaacs, member of Parliament, general secretary of the Printers Federation; Jim Kaylor, executive officer of the Amalgamated Engineering Society and A. A. Findley, general secretary of the Pattern Makers.

The employers group consists of Frederick C. Brady, chairman of the Engineering National Employers Federation; Charles Hague, director of Babcock & Wilcox, tool makers and F. Stanleigh Turner.

Lunch on the Boss-- And It's in the Pact

Something new in the way of employer-union contracts was signed by Local 3, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers when the Noma Electric Co., 55 W. 18th St., agreed to supply daily lunches to its 400 employees.

The company is the largest manufacturer of Christmas tree lights in the country.

The four hundred newly organized employees, mostly girls, will receive a minimum wage of \$16 a week, one week's vacation with pay, a 40-hour week and time and a half for overtime.

Signing of the new contract was announced yesterday by Samuel Dobbins, Local 3 business representative.

CIO Rubber Union Board Backs FDR Navy Order

211 Delegates Seated At Convention in Indianapolis; Governor Speaks

By Sigmund Wenger

(Special to the Daily Worker)

INDIANAPOLIS, Sept. 16.—A resolution giving full endorsement to President Roosevelt's "shoot first" order to the Navy, will be presented by the Executive Board of the United Rubber Workers Union for action by the union's entire convention in session here.

The GEB prepared its resolution at the meeting it held immediately after the President completed his speech last Thursday. The board in its own behalf, wired the President "full endorsement."

The convention's 21 delegates were seated without objection. Among the speakers scheduled are R. J. Thomas, President of the United Automobile Workers; Allan S. Haywood, national CIO director, who will represent President Philip Murray of the CIO and Sidney Hillman, associated OPM director.

GOVERNOR SPEAKS

Yesterday's "let afternoon session was highlighted with a stirring appeal by Governor Harry F. Schickler of Indiana to "furnish the weapons to those people who are willing and ready to struggle against the Nazi dictatorship."

The governor paid glowing tribute to the achievements won by labor in recent years not only for its own members, but also for the American people as a whole.

Governor Schickler attacked so-called "peace" propaganda, stating "The issue is clear: it is democracy against dictatorship; freedom against slavery."

He warned labor, however, not to be sidetracked from its day-to-day tasks and said, "Let us also resolve to uphold our social gains—the gains of organized labor—which were not easy to achieve... We need a decent standard of living and a decent purchasing power for our great mass of industrial workers."

The convention, upon hearing of Philip Murray's recovery from his extended illness, voted unanimously to extend him greetings and his impending return to his desk.

The afternoon session opened with the presentation of a scroll and a watch to President Sherman Dalrymple from the U.R.W.A. organizing staff.

'Pressure' On Movies Poppycock, F.D.R. Says

Chaplin to Appear As Witness At 'Probe' On Propaganda

WASHINGTON, Sept. 16 (UP)—President Roosevelt said today that neither he nor, to his knowledge, any of his subordinates in the Government have brought pressure on the motion picture industry for production of propaganda films.

He made clear to his press conference that he has little sympathy with the current investigation by a Senate Interstate Commerce Subcommittee into alleged propaganda films. The subcommittee yesterday was told that a Loews Inc. official claimed Federal officials were exceedingly desirous that the film "The Land of Liberty" be shown. Mr. Roosevelt recommended to the reporters a cartoon published in the Washington Star today. It depicted Charlie Chaplin—who is to testify later—with a Senate committee subpoena in his hand and commenting:

"Now what could I possibly tell those past-masters about comedy?"

SUBVERSIVE DOCUMENT
The President then read this telegram which he said was sent to an unidentified Senator on Sept. 10:

"Have just been reading book called Holy Bible. Has large circulation in this country. Written entirely by foreign-born, mostly Jews. First part full of war-mongering propaganda. Second part condemns isolationism. That fake story about Samaritan dangerous. Should be added to your list and suppressed."

He implied that the telegram expressed approximately his attitude toward the subcommittee's movie inquiry.

Then he was asked about charges that the Government had brought pressure on the film industry for production of propaganda pictures. The Government, he replied, is a broad word. But he added that the head of the Government certainly has not brought such pressure.

Chairman D. Worth Clark, D. Ida, of the Senate subcommittee, read into its record yesterday a letter purportedly written by Maurice Saffie, Seattle branch manager of Loews, to an Idaho theatre operator. The letter said the Government was very interested in having "The Land of Liberty" shown far and wide and had asked for reports on theatre operators who refused to show it.

Mayor's Aide to Aet Today on AFL Paper Strike

Mayor LaGuardia's labor secretary, Mrs. Ethel S. Epstein, will meet at 1:30 this afternoon with spokesmen for 1,000 striking AFL paper workers and the employers' association in the trade to discuss terms of a proposed contract submitted by the strikers.

The walkout began Monday before last when Local 447 Paper Workers and Distributing Trades was unable, after protracted attempts, to secure a commitment from the Paper Trades Association as to whom they represent among the employers. The association yesterday finally submitted a list of 87 firms which it will represent in contract negotiations.

Strikers' representatives yesterday presented the terms of a new proposed contract which the association will reply upon at today's conference at City Hall.

Hood to Speak In Boston On Radio

(Special to the Daily Worker)

BOSTON, Mass., Sept. 16.—Otis A. Hood, candidate for the Boston School Committee in the Non-Partisan Municipal elections, will discuss the need for national unity in the fight to smash Hitlerism in a radio broadcast over Station WABR at 7:15 P. M. Wednesday, Sept. 17, it was announced today.

Mr. Hood indicated that he would call for full support of the policy announced by President Roosevelt last Thursday and also that he would speak of the treasonable activities of Lindbergh and the America First Committee in behalf of Nazi aggression.

largely successful in their efforts to keep labor out of the picture.

Despite the improvements brought about by the recent defense shake-up, the most serious defect still remaining in the defense picture is the almost complete lack of labor participation.

Some officials here are beginning to realize that labor participation will mean stepped-up production, but so far practically nothing has been done about this problem.

The President's report on the Lend-Lease program should serve as a danger signal showing that labor participation and other steps to increase production are virtually necessary if the United States is to make good its pledges of aid to Great Britain, the Soviet Union and China.



FREE BROWDER!
JAIL THE 5TH
COLUMN!

Follow Up Gimbel Victory, Says Union Head

Michelson Cheered at
Rally by Workers
of Other Stores

William Michelson, president of the United Department Store Employees, CIO, has called upon all organized and unorganized department store workers in the city to win "the benefits of a 40-hour, 5-day week, decent working conditions, job security and a better life," by joining the union which has just concluded a successful strike at Gimbel Brothers.

Cheered by the workers of Sterns, Bloomingdale's, Macy's, Oppenheim-Collins, Saks-34th Street, Norton's and Gimbel's at the latter's victory celebration, at Manhattan Center on Monday night he declared "We can win 40 and 5 on the line all the way down road, if we stick together and don't let a lot of labor phonies, management stooges, newspaper lies throw us off. We need one department store union to fight more effectively."

In reviewing the Gimbel strike, the president said, "The really brilliant fight put up by the Gimbel workers has made most department store owners not quite so eager to go through the same headaches."

"Negotiations at Saks will be started in October, at Bloomingdale's and Macy's in the early part of the year and at Stern's, we are right in the middle of them now. We are going to get the same demands for these workers as we did at Gimbel's. We don't want to strike, but we are prepared for all emergencies."

Characterizing Louis Brodlo, vice-president at Gimbel's as the "super preferential red-herring" special, Michelson praised the Gimbel workers for their spirit of solidarity and fighting morale.

THANKS CIO LEADERS

"We never knew until the strike what a swell bunch of people the guy and gal who work next to us are. It was the swiftest lesson we ever learned in unionism and human relationships."

"We went out together, stuck together, fought together and despite difficulties and personal hardships, what we got in learning and education was worth the price."

Pointing out that the victory paved the way for the entire industry, he called upon the department store workers to take this opportunity and drive home to victory by amalgamating into one body.

In the name of the union, he thanked Michael Quill, Saul Mills and Joseph Curran for their aid during the strike.

George Meisler, vice-president of the union, led the entire gathering in a "reaffirmation of loyalty to William Michelson."

A resolution calling upon the executive board of the United, Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union, to come to the aid of the union and cooperate with their fight for better wages and working conditions was passed unanimously.

Congressman Bloom to Speak at Anti-Hitler Rally

Congressman Sol Bloom has accepted an invitation to address a Smash Hitler Rally sponsored by the Patrick Henry Lodge 572, International Workers Order to be held tonight at the Broadway Hebrew Center, 550 W. 110th St., near Broadway.

Cooperation with the rally, was pledged by the Women's League for Palestine. The League is sending Mrs. William Prince, president, and Mrs. Charles Hyman, chairman of the executive board to represent it at the meeting. Mr. Hermann Stern, Grand Master of the Free Sons of Israel, will also attend on behalf of his organization. The West Side Council of the Jewish Peoples Committee is actively supporting the meeting.

Corliss Lamont Speaker At Newark Forum

The fourth discussion in a series of Forums sponsored by the American Council on Soviet Relations will be held tonight, at the Continental Auditorium, 82 Broad St., at Newark.

Corliss Lamont, well-known authority on the Soviet Union, teacher, lecturer, traveler and writer, will be the principal speaker.



One Big Union: Department store workers of Sterns, Saks-34th Street, Bloomingdale's, Macy's, Oppenheim-Collins, Saks-34th Street, Norton's and Gimbel's at the latter's victory celebration, at Manhattan Center on Monday night at a victory celebration for the Gimbel workers.

Nazis Knew of Iceland Plans, Spy Trial Bares

Berlin Told of Preparations by Agent
Here, Witness Reveals

Nazi military forces knew that the United States was planning to base troops at Iceland at least four months before the actual occupation, it was brought out yesterday in Brooklyn Federal Court at the trial of sixteen men on charges of spying for Germany.

On Feb. 13, 1941, the Nazi "secret" radio station at Centerport, L. I., actually operated by an FBI agent—was queried by Germany about preparations at Iceland and Greenland to base American airplanes for convoys to Britain.

This and similar information about American defense moves were asked of Frederick Joubert Duquesne, British-born international spy, it was testified by William G. Sebald, an American of German descent who acted as an FBI counter-espionage agent after ostensibly accepting a spy mission for the German Gestapo.

How the Nazis came to know about the Iceland move was not revealed, but that Duquesne sought to send them information on American fleet movements in the Caribbean was asserted by Sebald.

The chief government witness, constantly under heavy FBI guard, swore that Duquesne not only sent reports on U. S. defense efforts but also transmitted to Germany actual war materials. On Monday Sebald testified that the Nazis had sent a list of queries on United States "secret weapons" to Duquesne on a microfilm smaller than a postage stamp.

In one Duquesne message which Sebald said was short-waved to Hamburg July 25, 1940, President Roosevelt was mentioned. The message which also contained other information, read:

"Investigation being made by Captain Conn of mask and canister to stop chlorine."
"Bullitt (William C. Bullitt, former United States Ambassador to France), FDR, British diplomatic corps met at Hyde Park discussed Hitler's message."
"Army Advisory Board thinking of stopping production Garand rifle because of poor results."

The last paragraph referred to the famous semi-automatic rifle which now is being manufactured on a mass production basis for the United States Army.

NAZI SENT FUNDS

Sebald said that in the nearly two years he posed as a Nazi agent the Germans sent him a total of \$22,000 of which amount he still has about \$13,000 on deposit. Part of the money was used to build the FBI's counter-espionage station.

The witness said large payments were sent through a Mexican bank to the Chase National Bank here for the "Diesel Research Company," a dummy concern Sebald set up at the Gestapo's orders. He received \$5,000 in this fashion in December, 1940; \$5,000 in February, 1941, and \$6,000 last May, Sebald said.

Duquesne, who allegedly became a professional spy before the World War, is accused of being the leader of 33 Nazi agents, 17 of whom have pleaded guilty.

Cross examination by Frank Walsh, attorney for Duquesne and

YCL to Hold Smash Hitler Youth Rally On Friday

Ford and Amter to Talk
at Int'l Day Meeting
in Royal Windsor

The unity of all young patriots in defense of America will be the theme of the International Youth Day Smash Hitler Rally sponsored by the New York State Young Communist League, on Sept. 19 at the Royal Windsor, 69 West 68th St., Manhattan, at 7:30 P. M.

Featured speakers of the evening will be James W. Ford and Israel Amter, Communist Party nominees for President of the City Council and Mayor, respectively. Other speakers will be John Gates, former Lt. Colonel in the Abraham Lincoln Brigade, at present executive secretary of the New York Young Communist League; Fay Callier, Y. C. L. educational director.

A concrete manifestation of international friendship with the embattled peoples of Europe, all who attend the meeting will be asked to donate a package of cigarettes to be sent to the soldiers of the British and Red Armies.

Be Ready to Fight, Naval Graduates Told

Assistant Navy Secretary
Bard Warns Nazis
Are Forcing War

(By United Press)

Assistant Secretary of the Navy Ralph A. Bard said yesterday that "events of the last few days strongly indicate to us that war may be forced upon us" because of the approach of German submarines and long-range bombers "closer and closer to our shores."

He called upon the graduating class of the Naval Reserve Midshipmen's School from the U. S. S. Prairie State, a training ship, to be ready to "fight—and if necessary—die" for the defense of their country.

"I have said before—that this country does not want—and has not sought war—but the events of the last few days strongly indicate to us that war may be forced upon us," Bard said. "German submarines are coming closer and closer to our shore. Four-engine bombers have already appeared over the water surrounding our continent—and have sunk ships within a few miles of land in this hemisphere."

He said almost continuous streams of American-built warplanes are being ferried across the Atlantic, and warned that such ships "can fly west as well as east." Possibilities that were scoffed at a "year ago" are viewed with apprehension today," he said.

"Our determination to maintain our chosen democratic mode of living," he said, "bring us face to face with possible war. We must develop our armed forces and so equip ourselves for defense that not even the strongest combination of powers may dare with impunity to attack us."

Hold Anti-Nazi Meet

(Special to the Daily Worker)

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Sept. 16.—The Young Communist League here will highlight International Youth Week by holding a "Smash Hitler" rally at the Ukrainian Labor Temple on Friday.

Unions, Employers to Push Defense, Seek More Jobs

Conn. CIO Backs FDR Speech to Crush Axis

Council Says Labor Will Give All to
Destroy Hitler; Sets Parley Dates

(Special to the Daily Worker)

NEW HAVEN, Sept. 16.—Support for the recent radio address by President Roosevelt and emphasis on the need of crushing Hitlerism was voted at a meeting of the Connecticut State Industrial Union Council, CIO central body in Connecticut, Saturday, it was announced today.

"The Council states its belief," the resolution read, "that the President expressed the sentiment of the majority of the American people. Organized labor, above all, will continue to back fully all steps necessary aiding in the defense of this nation by helping to crush Hitlerism."

The resolution instructed the Council officers to transmit the

message to President Roosevelt and Connecticut Congressmen.

The executive board also set the date of Dec. 5-6-7 as the time for the annual state convention of the CIO. The convention will take place at the Hotel Taft, New Haven.

Delegates were present at the meeting from unions throughout the state. Thomas R. Molloy, president, presided.

Seattle Ship Workers Push Defense Activity

AFL Union Mobilizes Members Behind
Welfare Work; Hits Bottlenecks

(Special to the Daily Worker)

SEATTLE, Sept. 16.—Full support to the nation's defense efforts was pledged by the Ship Scalers, Boat Yard and Dry Dock Workers Union (AFL) at its last regular meeting here.

The program, presented by the union's national defense

committee, which is cooperating with the welfare committee of Seattle's Defense Council, calls upon Ship Scalers to gather up useful books, sports goods, musical instruments and the like for use of the men in armed forces.

A voluntary registration of the union's membership will be held to ascertain which of the 36 defense activities sponsored by the Council the members wish to participate in.

A letter addressed to Mayor Earl Millikin pledged full support to Seattle's defense efforts and urged him to improve the capacity of defense workers by establishing an emergency clinic and fire station at Harbor Island.

Traffic bottlenecks on the heavily traveled Harbor Island route are menacing the vital defense plants, by blocking free entry of ambulances and fire trucks on emergency calls.

Institution of a municipally-run ferry service to and from Harbor Island joined with the bus service by transfer privileges was suggested to relieve the bottleneck of traffic along this strategic defense route.

Mayor Millikin was further urged by the union to curb the "unpatriotic actions of certain selfish landlords who are raising rents from 20 per cent to 40 per cent thereby hampering the ability to contribute to defense of Seattle's workers."

Members are contributing through the union to the Greater Seattle Defense Chest drive which includes in addition to regular Community Chest activities, the United Service Organizations and China Relief.

Previously the Scalers Union had voted to contribute \$10 monthly to each of its members drafted to serve in the army until army wage scales are revised upward.

Million Watch Legion Parade In Milwaukee

50,000 Vets Take Part;
Convention Gets Call
to Smash Hitler

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Sept. 16 (UP)—The American Legion, 50,000 strong, paraded at its 23rd annual convention today.

With President Roosevelt, Secretary of the Navy Knox, Gen. George C. Marshall, Chief of Staff of the U. S. Army, and Mayor Fiorello H. LaGuardia of New York, Civilian Defense Director, all calling upon the Legion for service in the national emergency, representatives of its 1,100,000 members strutted their strength in a brilliant show witnessed by an estimated 1,000,000 spectators.

The parade started at 9 A. M. (11 A. M. EDT) headed by a police escort, and reached the reviewing stand at 9:30 A. M.

A naval detachment, with its band, from the Great Lakes (Ill.) Naval Training Station was the first detachment in line. It represented all the service units, now on active duty, which customarily parade.

A float with two army flying cadets and a small airplane was next, followed by the new national champion band, Beverly Post of Chicago, which won honors in competition last night.

There is just one thing to do right now, stop the aggressor."

At the Diocesan conference of 200 Episcopal laymen, held here in Southboro, the Rt. Rev. Henry Wise Hobson, Bishop of Southern Ohio, declared:

"Before God we today as a nation are guilty of the frightful immorality of allowing others to carry on the fight in a battle in which our own future is also involved, while we encourage them by material aid from a position of safety and comfort."

Pointing out that every fact demonstrates Hitler's program for world domination to be a menace to our own country, Rev. Hobson asserted strongly that in the face of this, a complete pacifism meant allowing "Hitler and his fellow aggressors triumph over their present opponents and then over us too." The only logical position, declared Bishop Hobson, meant a willingness to share in the sacrifices involved in bringing about Hitler's defeat.

Protestant Conventions Hear Call To Halt Hitler's Murder Course

(Special to the Daily Worker)

BOSTON, Sept. 16.—At two important conventions of Protestant Church denominations held in Massachusetts yesterday, the deep feeling of millions of churchgoers that Hitler's murderous course of conquest must be halted, voiced itself in addresses by prominent clerical leaders.

"Doctrinaire pacifism" was an error, declared Dean John Murray Atwood of St. Lawrence University

to one thousand delegates at the Universalist Church Convention in Medford, "when a nation like the Germans under its present leadership starts on its course of conquest, plundering, murdering the peoples of small defenseless nations, violating treaties, flouting all principles, threatening the very civilization which the centuries have brought us."

"There is no use to argue with a power dominated by such a purpose. It must be stopped and in the only way possible, by force."

At the Diocesan conference of 200 Episcopal laymen, held here in Southboro, the Rt. Rev. Henry Wise Hobson, Bishop of Southern Ohio, declared:

Pointing out that every fact demonstrates Hitler's program for world domination to be a menace to our own country, Rev. Hobson asserted strongly that in the face of this, a complete pacifism meant allowing "Hitler and his fellow aggressors triumph over their present opponents and then over us too." The only logical position, declared Bishop Hobson, meant a willingness to share in the sacrifices involved in bringing about Hitler's defeat.

Unemployment Due to Priorities Will Be Tackled by 2nd Chicago Rally

(Special to the Daily Worker)

CHICAGO, Ill., Sept. 16.—The newly elected Board of Directors of the Midwestern Emergency Conference on Unemployment Due to Priorities will meet here Sept. 20 to lay plans for putting into action the conference program unanimously adopted Sept. 12 by more than 1,500 labor, municipal government and industry representatives.

Labor members of the Board are William Sentner, St. Louis, Mo., a General Vice-President of the United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America (CIO), and Fred Johnson, Kalamazoo, Mich., representing a number of AFL delegations. Mayor Drees of Evansville, Ind., Mayor Loepp of Sioux City, Iowa, and Ralph King, publisher of the Kenosha (Wis.) Evening News represent the civic group delegations, while H. W. DeBruin, vice-president of the Jeffrey Manufacturing Co., Columbus, O., and Donald B. Howard, president of the Andrews Heating Company, Minneapolis, Minn., represent the employers.

The more than 1,500 delegates at the Sept. 12 meeting at the Hotel Morrison here represented more than 500 cities in thirteen Midwestern cities. The labor representation included more than 100 delegates from 50 cities in seven states. Central Trades and Labor bodies of many cities and the State AFL Federations of Iowa, Kansas and Michigan sent delegations. The United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers, with a total of 54 delegates representing about 60,000 workers in more than 30 points, had the largest labor delegation.

Including then General President James E. Carey, Vice President Sentner, and Vice Presidents Clem Gebner, Indianapolis, and Joseph Vejlupek, Cleveland.

The big conference grew out of the UE's own program against priorities lay-offs, launched by that union late in May. In the course of community conference organized by the UE in the Evansville, Ind., area, Mayor William Drees of that city agreed to sponsor the Chicago conference, and sent out the call to mayors of industrial cities.

Substantially the same position was taken by Green, when a committee of 15 delegates representing various localities throughout the country called on him this morning and asked his support for a resolution barring persons convicted of racketeering or similar crimes from holding office in the International.

The first battle of the convention began this morning just before Green made his address. John Clarke, delegate of Compressed Air Workers Local 147 of New York, demanded reconsideration of the Rules Committee report, adopted last night.

He said that the report, recommending a roll call vote on election of officers, was a violation of the international union constitution which provided for secret ballot elections. He charged that the report was "steamrollered" through without discussion, despite the fact that several delegates had demanded to speak on the question.

Another speaker, heckled by administration machine-men, managed to point out that the Rules Committee Report calling for election of officers on Wednesday, before consideration of constitutional amendments and resolutions was in complete disregard of the union's laws which put elections as the last order of business.

Herbert Rivers, International Vice-President, tried to sidetrack the issue by launching an attack on Hyman N. Glickstein, New York labor attorney, who is acting as counsel for delegates fighting for a "clean, honest and democratic" union.

Just as it was evident that the delegates were discarding their timidity, and several of them were clamoring to be heard, President Moreschi's International organizers, proxy delegates and stooges swung into action.

Moreschi accepted the loud shouts of his machine-men for choking off the debate, and ordered the delegates-at-arms to force the delegates to sit down. Brian Fenney, leader of Local 147 of New York, was hustled to the sidelines of the auditorium, when, standing on his chair, he demanded that all delegates be allowed to speak.

When a voice vote was taken, a sizeable bloc of delegates favored the rejection of the report.

Commenting on the morning session, Mr. Glickstein, counsel for the unions fighting for democratic procedure, declared:

"The idea of holding an election so early in the convention is not only plainly unconstitutional but is really so ridiculous that it gives rise to the suspicion that it is merely a device to prevent amendments to the constitution from being made. Our delegates are going to insist again at tomorrow's session that all resolutions and constitutional amendments be acted up prior to the election of officers."

The American Federation of Labor stands united in support of our Government policy of aid to Great Britain and her allies," Green told cheering delegates.

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WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 17, 1941

Cooperation with the Anglo-Soviet Unions

It was on Sept. 2 that the British Trades Union Congress voted unanimously for permanent cooperation with the Soviet trade unions. Exactly two weeks later the first American union has come forward to recommend participation of American labor in the Anglo-Soviet Trade Union Council.

We are satisfied that what the Atlantic District of the American Communications Association (CIO) has so well expressed in its resolution for international cooperation is what the American workers want done. There can be no doubt that the alliance of the British and Soviet trade union movements has helped tremendously to move forward the war for Hitler's downfall. It has electrified the workers of the world and will make for the strengthening of the trade unions everywhere.

The coming conventions of the American Federation of Labor and the Congress of Industrial Organizations can expand the hopes and powers of labor in the struggle against Hitlerism by joining up with the Anglo-Soviet trade union alliance. During the three weeks that intervene before the AFL convention opens in Seattle, we hope that many other unions will enroll their names alongside the ACA in resolutions favoring such a move.

A Dramatic Event of Special Significance

The circumstances under which Communist Deputy Andres Escobar last week called for the freedom of Earl Browder in the Chilean House of Deputies are of special significance.

Present in the chamber at the time was the United States Congressional delegation to Chile, which was officially greeted. They heard from a staunch representative of the Chilean people, of the Latin American masses, the urgent importance of the freedom of Browder to the fight of the Americas against Hitler and Hitlerism. Together with his appeal for Browder's freedom, Escobar connected the independence of the Latin American Republics with full solidarity with the United States in repelling Hitler's aggressions in the Western Hemisphere.

Escobar's appeal was of a high political order. The Latin American peoples appreciate the benefits of anti-fascist unity which would come from the release of Browder. This dramatic event should echo in the Halls of Congress and in the organizations of the American people until Browder is a free man.

Endangering Anti-Fascist Unity in the Public Schools

Anti-fascist unity in the public schools, among pupils and teachers, cannot be obtained by such actions as that of the Board of Education the other day.

The Board discharged Ingram Bander on the ground that he was a "Communist." Any informed person knows that Bander is not. But the Communist Party is a legal political organization and any American citizen has the right to be a member.

Bander's "crime," it appears, is that he is a staunch anti-fascist, a defender of the schools and free trade unionism. The Board admitted his professional efficiency, but yielded to the red-baiting tactics of the Rapp-Coudert Committee, as the Board of Higher Education has done. It also discharged Bander a few weeks before his three-year probation for tenure had been established, thus using a subterfuge for attacking the tenure rights which teachers and parents have worked long to establish.

An issue, vital to the entire public, is involved in the fight for the Board's reinstatement of Bander. Parents are intensely interested in having the schools maintained as bulwarks of democracy and progress against the peril of Hitlerism at home as well as abroad. All tendencies to conciliate such pro-fascists as the Coudert Committee should be stamped out of the LaGuardia Administration.

Appeaser Influence In the State Labor Dep't

Not only would the appeasers sell the country to Hitler but they are the main danger to the workers and their right to collective bargaining.

A striking illustration of this is in the witch-hunt now being conducted against the employees of the unemployment division of the State Labor Department by Dr. Godfrey P. Schmidt, Deputy Industrial Commissioner.

The State, County and Municipal Workers Union, which is opposing this anti-labor drive, has justifiably called for the dismissal of Dr. Schmidt, pointing out that he holds pro-Nazi views against American democracy. On one occasion, the union relates, Dr. Schmidt spoke contemptuously in public of the American people on the ground that they "divinized" democracy, at the same time he tried to identify his own pro-fascist views with those of "80 per cent" of the population.

Schmidt's policy entails an attempt to get rid of the best fighters against Hitlerism—the workers who believe in democratic rights and free trade unions. The Devany law, under which Schmidt is operating, becomes a club for division and unjust persecution when unity against Hitler and Hitlerism is the greatest need and desire of the people.

The dismissal of Miss Nancy Reed, a staunch unionist, from the State Employment Service, on fantastic red-baiting charges, has now developed into a full-fledged drive against all anti-fascist workers in state employment. It shows the danger of conciliating to the appeaser tendencies represented by such officials as Schmidt. The demands of the State, County and Municipal Workers contribute to the cause of labor as well as to the central issue of defeating Hitler and his sympathizers. They deserve the widest support.

A Welcome Beginning—More Is Needed

Pleasure over the announcement that Britain has sent RAF planes and aviators to help the Soviet Union is just as great here as no doubt it is in Britain.

It will be bad news for Berlin. The fate of Hitler will be decided by the speed and thoroughness of British and American collaboration with the Soviet Union in the common fight.

But far worse news for Berlin would be the unleashing of a two-front drive against his Western Front, plus the announcement of a great torrent of war supplies from America to the Red Army.

Compared to the gigantic efforts of the Red Army and the terrible sacrifices it is making on the battlefield, the amount of aid it is getting from Britain and the United States is still a mere trickle.

Certainly, in comparison to the losses endured by the Red Army every day, the amount of aid going is just a beginning of what is needed.

The British people have clamored for vast and immediate help to the Red Army and for an attack in the West.

The people of America have got to see both of these problems as their problem. The rushing of aid on a much vaster scale and the making possible of a Western Front is the main problem of the United States. Let the aid go forth in torrents despite all appeasers and those who would appease the appeasers in high places.

The New York Times Tries Appeasing Helsinki

Some American newspapers have walked right on to the fly paper spread by the Helsinki regime on instructions, no doubt, from Berlin.

It is astonishing how quickly the New York Times, for example, gives the pro-Nazi regime at Helsinki a whitewash on its pose as an innocent little band which just happens to be working side by side with Hitler.

When the New York Times editorially exclaims of Hitler's fascist allies at Helsinki "they will prove that they were battling for their own independence" it is giving aid and comfort to Berlin's puppets. Such a statement will be greeted with joy by Helsinki's fascists who will use it as a club against the Finnish people. They will use it to justify their continued collaboration with Hitler. Conciliating Helsinki gives Hitler an additional military ally against the United States.

"Peace" promises made by Vaino Tanner at Helsinki two days ago are only a reflection of the intense hatred which is growing amongst the Finnish people against the anti-Soviet war.

Tanner is desperately trying to placate Finland's mass anger against the war by pretending that there is no alliance with Berlin.

He promises that Helsinki will "stop fighting" when its "rights" are achieved. These "rights" include big chunks of Soviet territory, including Leningrad, plus the "right" to make Finland a base for Nazi military operations against the USSR.

Instead of swallowing Helsinki's alibis, it behooves the American press to see Helsinki as much a Hitler ally as Vichy.

America's opportunity lies in collaboration with the Finnish people in their anti-war fight against Mannerheim and Hitler. To appease Helsinki is as futile as appeasing Vichy or Berlin.

Browder Brigade Making Historic Inroads Into American Life--Minor

By Beth McHenry

The Browder Brigades, in building the Daily and Sunday Worker, are doing the most important political work that can be done today," Bob Minor, acting secretary of the Communist Party, told a "Daily" conference of section representatives Monday night.

The conference, summoned by the State Committee of the Party, was attended by 40 Daily Worker directors and outstanding Browder Brigaders (all proudly wearing Brigade buttons) from all sections of the city. These Party leaders met to measure the accomplishments of the "Daily and Sunday" drive to date and to prepare for the national "Daily" conference, to be held in New York City Sept. 28.

ANALYZES BRIGADE DRIVE

George Blake, New York, State Daily Worker director of the Communist Party, in his report to the conference, stressed the successes and problems of the Brigade's work to date and emphasized the seriousness with which the Party views the work of building the "Daily" in this period.

Minor, national chairman of the Browder Brigade, who spoke with warm feeling of the needs of the moment, asserted that this is the "greatest turning point in history."

"Every great turning point in history presents the problem of reaching the masses with the printed word," he reminded those present. "At every great moment in history the most decisive action of a political party is to reach the people. The fate of the unhappy German people for 25 years was decided by who could reach the masses with the printed word. In 1918 the Social Democrats succeeded with the help of the bourgeoisie."

BROWDER'S FREEDOM

Minor analyzed the great features of the present turning point in history in connection with the building of the Daily and Sunday Worker and emphasized that upon the increased circulation of the paper may depend whether or not Earl Browder returns to his place at the head of the American working class, or remains in jail.

"We must not forget for one moment," he declared, "that we Communists are the champions of the American people. Every one that does not want the United States to cease to be a nation has the interest to fight against Nazi Germany—but only we alone have the real program for the complete destruction of Hitlerism. The Soviet people have shown themselves to be the champions of all civilization. Let us take inspiration from them. This is the time when we must and will bring our message to the American people."

The great political task of the Browder Brigade, Minor pointed out, was to help make "the transition from a sectarian circulation of our press to a wide mass political circulation in keeping with the necessity of the historical period."

PERMANENT ACTIVITY

The discussion at the conference indicated fully what was emphasized by several of the speakers—that the Browder Brigade, which began as a spontaneous response of Communist Party members to the attack upon the Soviet Union, has become a national movement and a permanent feature of Party life.

George Blake listed the achievements of the Brigade in New York City, pointing out that most of the city's sections have already either achieved or surpassed the quotas they set for themselves at the beginning of the present drive. He identified the Browder Brigade as an extraordinary activity of Party members.

"The tasks of the Brigade are voluntary and over and above the ordinary tasks of Party members," he pointed out. "The Brigade is an extraordinary assignment of the highest political character. Helping to build the national front quickens the day of final victory over Hitlerism."

There are now from 1,500 to 1,700 Browder Brigaders, he revealed, all of whom take part in the work of building the press.

Section representatives told of their problems and accomplishments and laid great stress upon the magnificent devotion of many comrades to the task of building the Daily and Sunday Worker.

DEVOTION TO JOB

From Industrial Section 1, a comrade described one elderly member who "came to the section the night of June 22 and has gone out each night since with the paper, never missing a single evening."

From the 7th and 9th Assembly District Section, a comrade told of large sales of the paper with new friends being won for the all out fight against Hitler.

"One customer who became a regular buyer," he reported, "each evening came to where the 'Daily' comrade stood. One night the rain fell in torrents. This same customer came with two umbrellas—one for himself and one for the Daily Worker seller."

A girl comrade from Coney Island spoke of fine success selling the paper in the subway and remarked her joy at seeing a half dozen "Dailies" hiding as many faces in a single subway car.

Emphasis was put by many representatives upon the need for using the Daily and Sunday Worker in election petition work and particularly the need for following-up election petition signers by canvassing with the paper.

Many comrades at the conference projected the value of special "Daily Worker" groups in each branch and pointed to accomplishments already won because of having adopted this method of organization.

The conference concluded with a resolution of greeting to the National Daily Worker Conference, which will be held in Fraternal Clubhouse, 110 West 48th St., Sept. 28. The resolution pledged to mobilize the membership of the Party for "whatever new goals the national conference shall set in the great political task of building the Daily and Sunday Worker."

Sept. 28 Parley to Spur 'Daily' Gains

A National Daily Worker Conference, sponsored by the "Daily" itself, will bring friends of the working class press from all over the country together in New York City on Sept. 28.

The conference, which will be held in Fraternal Clubhouse, 110 West 48th St., will review the progress made in the recent drive to build the circulation of the Daily and Sunday Worker and work out plans for improvement and circulation increase.

The meeting will be held at 10 A. M. and last through the day.

All organizations who wish to take part in the conference are urged to send representatives. The conference will launch the new press building campaign to begin Oct. 1.



Chicago Mobilization Succeeds-- Brigade Widens Circulation Drive

By Irving Herman

(Illinois-Indiana Daily Worker Director) (Special to the Daily Worker)

CHICAGO, Sept. 16.—The first city-wide mobilization of the Chicago Browder Brigade took place last Wednesday. Close to 150 members of the Communist Party and friends of the Daily Worker appeared on busy street corners in communities throughout the city, canvassed house to house, and covered meeting halls of trade unions and fraternal organizations.

The experiences of the first mobilization showed what can be done in the way of building the circulation of the Daily and Sunday Worker. At one street corner, for example, 63rd and Halsted Streets, some four Brigade members sold 41 copies.

Veterans of the Lincoln Battalion who appeared on the streets sold some 150 papers. All who went out were very enthusiastic and pledged to come themselves and

bring others to the second mobilization.

Where the Party sections took this task seriously, the response was excellent. Particularly was this true of such Party sections as the West Side, Humboldt Park, and Packing House.

EXCELLENT RESPONSE

Our experiences showed that in addition to the sale at busy street corners, house to house canvassing is extremely important. This provides an avenue for speaking to people, making permanent connections for the Daily Worker, and following up these leads each week.

The second mobilization which will be held this Thursday, Sept. 18, is decisive. Undoubtedly, Thursday is a better day for such mobilizations since it is "shopping night" throughout the city. Already sections have undertaken to sell at least 1,600 papers on that evening. The Veterans of the Lincoln Bat-

alion who have established themselves as a distinct unit of the Browder Brigade, are mobilizing to turn out in the 9th Congressional District, to assist the Brigaders of that section. Each week they will appear at different sections, acting as shock troops, showing how the paper is to be sold and stimulating the activities of all the Brigade members.

In a letter sent out to all sections, over the signature of Morris Childs, Party District Organizer and Chairman of the Daily Worker Commission, all Party members and friends of the Daily Worker are urged to report for duty this Thursday night at the section rally centers. The letter concludes with the following slogans:

All shoulders to the wheel!
 Full steam ahead for the coming mobilization!
 Build the Daily Worker in the struggle to defend America, in the fight against Hitlerism!

Letters From Our Readers

'No Room Left for Doubt Now'

Philadelphia, Pa.

Editor, Daily Worker:

I think you certainly hit the nail on the head in your editorial on Lindbergh, Sept. 13 issue.

I listened to his speech on the night of the President's broadcast, and last night listened again to a re-broadcast over WIP. There is certainly no room left for doubt now as to where Mr. Lindbergh stands.

One of the things that amazes me about Lindbergh's speeches is the utterly reckless way he talks in detail of our military and defense weaknesses.

A. F.

Expose Appeasers—Smash Hitlerism Only Course for Anti-Fascists

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

We people of America who are united with the peoples all over the world to destroy the Hitler beast, must recognize that fascists are making powerful demagogic appeals to the people and let us not make the fatal mistake of underestimating their zeal.

This points to only one course for the freedom loving people of America who recognize these forces. We must double and triple our activity to expose the demagoguery of the Hitlerites in our country and ceaselessly point out to the people that every victory of the appeasers is a victory for Hitler. Every defeat of the appeasers means a step towards the smashing of Hitler.

L.S.

A Service to Hitler

Providence, R. I.

Editor, Daily Worker:

When Lindbergh spoke over the radio after that very definite talk by President Roosevelt he certainly did Hitler a service that should bring him more decorations for services rendered to Nazism.

J. R.

Who Backs Fascist Movement Here?—Reader Wants to Know

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

A word of appreciation for the hopeful and inspiring message of your paper. I should say your paper since it really belongs to all of us.

Would like to suggest that you feature articles about the men behind the fascist movement in this country today. Men behind the Wheeler-Lindbergh clique.

The recent anti-Semitic attack by the Wheeler Committee was glossed over by our "important" news dailies. It needs fearless exposure of the type of which only the Daily Worker is capable.

You have already done much in bringing fascists and their fellow travelers to light. Here's for making it a regular feature.

M. N.

Nothing to Show for Years of Hard Work—Farmer

Highmore, S. D.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Money is scarce in these parts, but I have gotten together enough so that I can continue getting the Daily Worker.

We didn't have much of a crop to begin with and to make the situation worse—the hail ruined the small grain and the grasshoppers did a job on the corn. Now livestock is the only thing we can depend on.

It seems we slave year in and year out and have nothing to show for it.

H.Z.

Pledge Monthly Donations for Medical Aid to USSR

Irvington, N. J.

Editor, Daily Worker:

My friend and I have pledged to donate \$5 each every month to the Committee for Medical Aid to the Soviet Union. We copied their address in the Daily Worker.

G. J.

Noted Writers Rally In Defense of Darcy

By John Broman
(Special to the Daily Worker)

SAN FRANCISCO.—American writers, those who are termed the "literati" of the nation, mostly have a soft spot in their hearts for Samuel Adams Darcy, the political pamphleteer and Communist Party leader.

And they're not forgetting Sam in his cell at San Francisco county jail No. 1, nor forgetting that he comes up for sentence on a trumped-up and technical "perjury" conviction this Thursday, 10 A. M., at Superior Judge George Schonfeld's court in the hall of justice.

From all over the country writers and literary figures write Darcy in jail, and send demands to District Attorney Matt Brady that he agree to a suspended sentence for Darcy.

For Justice Sake

Chester Kerr, director, Atlantic Monthly Press, writes from Boston: "Dear Mr. Darcy: The noise that justice makes in the far parts of this country sometimes filters slowly into Boston. But the memory of this town's 1926 is not entirely lost, and when persecution raises its head there are still some to remember."

"If my letter to District Attorney Brady, a copy of which I enclose, serves your cause in any small way, your friends in Boston will be pleased."

Kerr's letter to Brady declares that "certainly justice will be served if Sam Darcy is sent to prison for this harmless felony—harmless in his case because he had nothing to gain by such perjury."

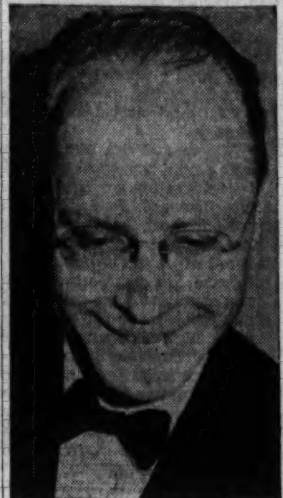
"Quite apart from the strict merits of the case, I do not believe the cause of American democracy can afford to lose Sam Darcy at a time when we are faced, at home and abroad, with the common enemy of fascism."

Last week the League of American Writers national executive board met, and took time to consider the case of Darcy, to vote a protest and to send a telegram, signed by president Dashiell Hammett of "Thin Man" fame, asking Brady to concur in a suspended sentence.

Putnam Writes To Darcy

From Philadelphia, Sam Putnam, author and noted as an authority on Latin American literature, wrote Darcy his support. The conviction, wrote Putnam, whose ancestor, General Israel Putnam, was a Revolutionary War hero, "makes my Bunker-Hill blood boil."

On August 8, a wire came to Darcy: "Today is five years since some one (Lincoln Steffens) went



DONALD OGDEN STEWART
Aids Darcy Defense

who loved you and to whom you meant life and understanding. And that's one reason we love you so. We wish you would know how much you do for people."

The wire was signed: Pete Steffens and Ella Winter.

Donald Ogden Stewart of book and movie writing fame also entered the campaign to free Darcy, as did Leo Huberman, who wrote "Men Who Lead Labor" and "The Great Bus Strike."

Poets Protest

On Labor Day, to District Attorney Brady from the Western Poets' Congress went the following communication:

"On behalf of the poets of the West, we call upon you to suspend the sentence of Mr. Sam Darcy, who is obviously being penalized for his ideals and his unswerving loyalty to them, the kind of loyalty that has built all that is best in this country and which throughout the ages has inspired and will inspire the poets whether or not they agree with the particular objects of devotion."

The letter was signed by Lucia Trent, president, and Ralph Cheyney, honorary president.

LaTouche on WJZ, 7:30; Burl Ives, WABC, 9 P. M.

John LaTouche on WJZ at 7:30 P. M. . . . Burl Ives among guests on Defense Variety Show, WABC, 9:00 P. M.

DAILY PROGRAM		WNYC-Dedication at Brooklyn Library; Mayor LaGuardia
MORNING		WQXR-Hour of Symphonic Music
7:00-WNYC-Sunrise Symphony	WQXR-Breakfast Symphony	4:30-WMCA-Open House: Variety
7:30-WJZ-News	WABC-Arm's "Games"	4:45-WJZ-Arm's "Games"
8:00-WJZ-Studio X: Variety	WNYC-News	8:00-WMCA-News
8:30-WJZ-News	WNYC-Music for Young People	WJZ-Irene Wicks, children's
9:00-WNYC-Want Ad Column; Music	WJZ-Irene Wicks, children's	WABC-News
9:30-WNYC-News Bulletin	WABC-News for Young People	WABC-News
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